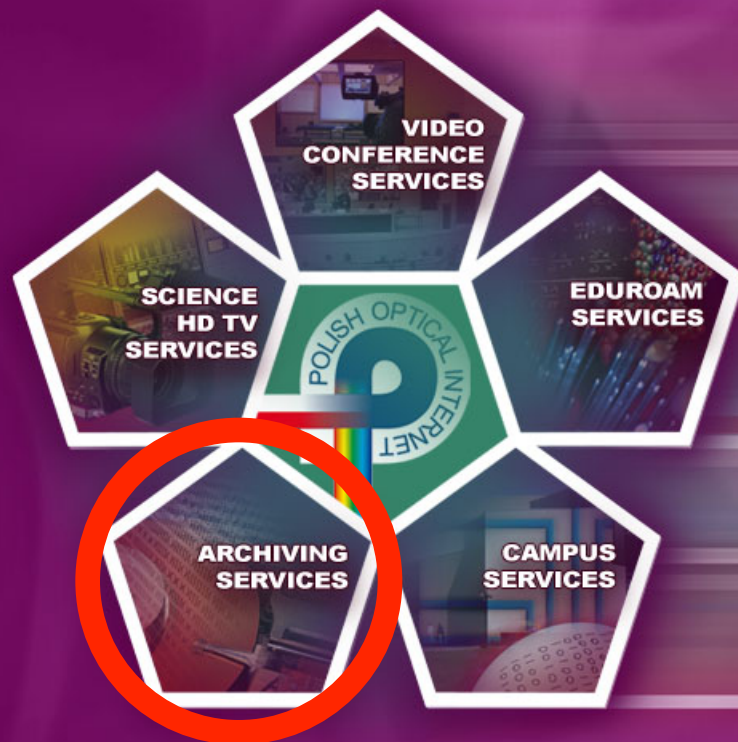


SERVICE PLATFORM FOR E-SCIENCE **PLATON**



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Polish National Data Storage

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PSNC**



INNOVATIVE ECONOMY
NATIONAL COHESION STRATEGY



European Union
European Regional Development Fund



Project nr. POIG.02.03.00-00-028/08

GRANTS FOR INNOVATION

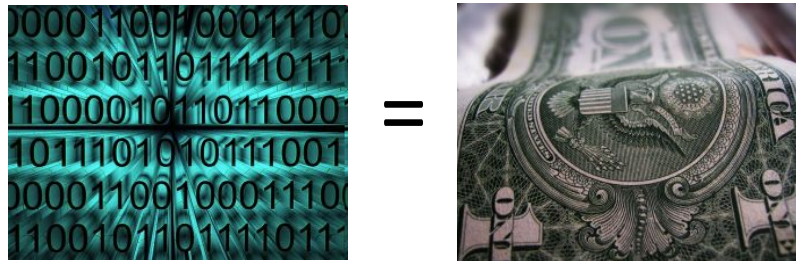
Project co-financed by the European Union under the European Regional Development Fund

Workshop on Big Data and Open Data, Brussels. May 7-8, 2014

Data = value => needs protection

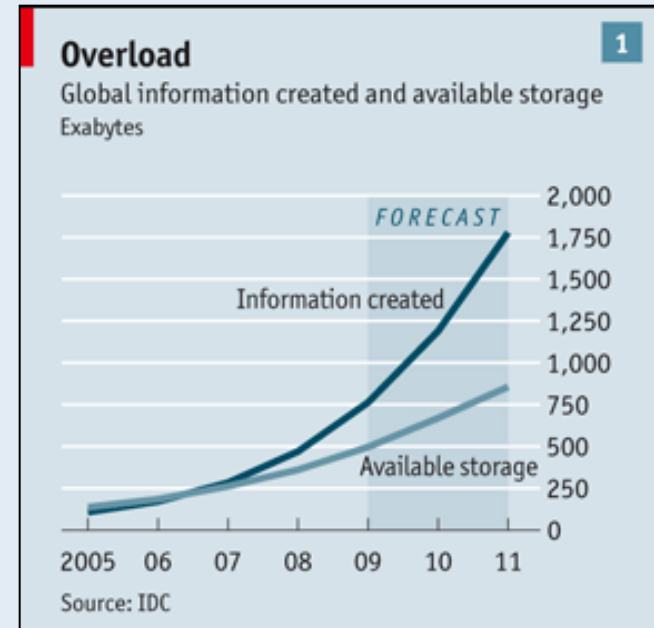
• Data is value:

- Expensive research results
- Priceless cultural heritage:
- Data needed for organizations / projects to operate



• Some of these data need protection!

Data production worldwide (IDC):



In Poland:

- Country: PB's of data /year
- Digital library: 100's of TB/year
- Individuals: 100's of GB/year

Data archiving/backup is complex

- Limited media durability:



5-10 years



5-10 years



10 years?



15-30 years
(5000 mount)

- Limited technology lifetime



IBM 350 (1956)



3,5" hard drive
(Rodime, 1986)



SSD (1995, M-Systems)

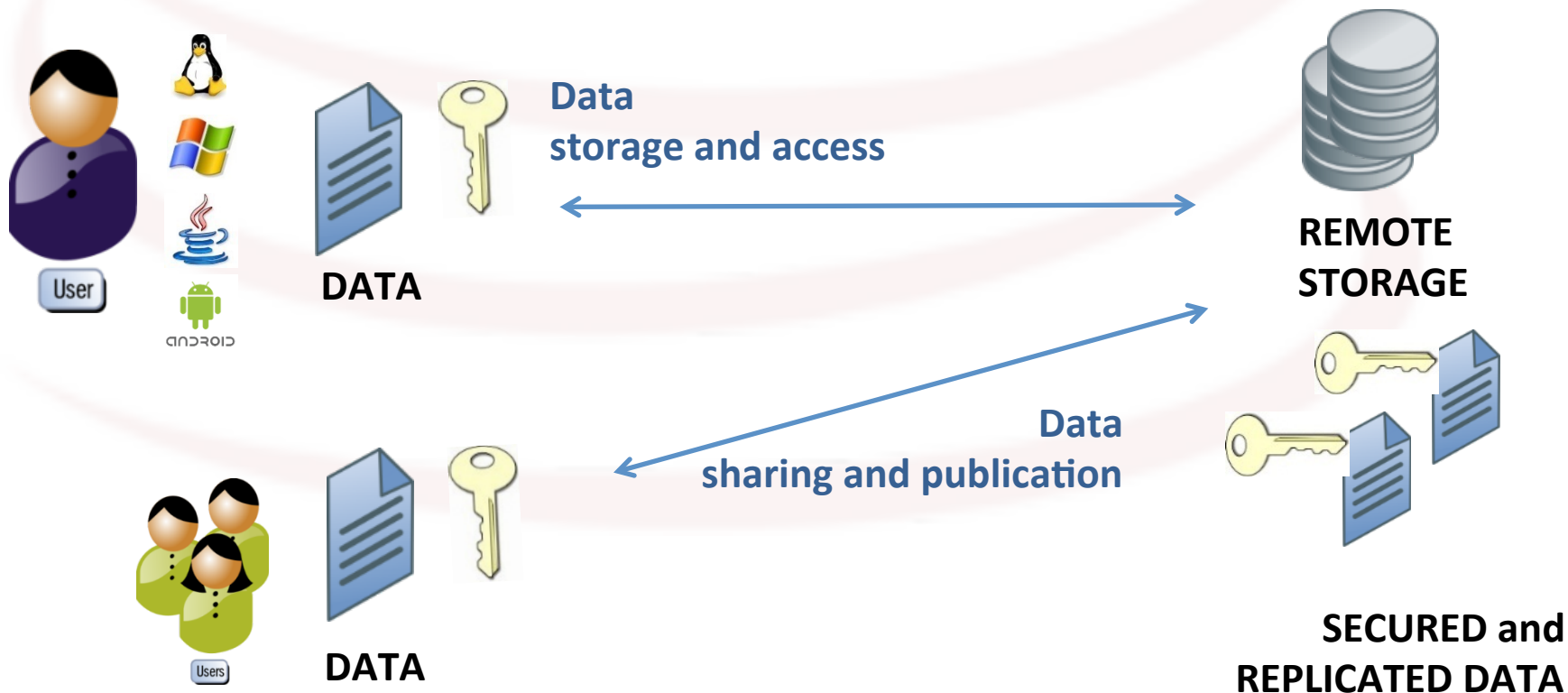


- Costs, complexity, lack of know-how

NDS2: use cases

1. Individual user (scientist, researcher, student):

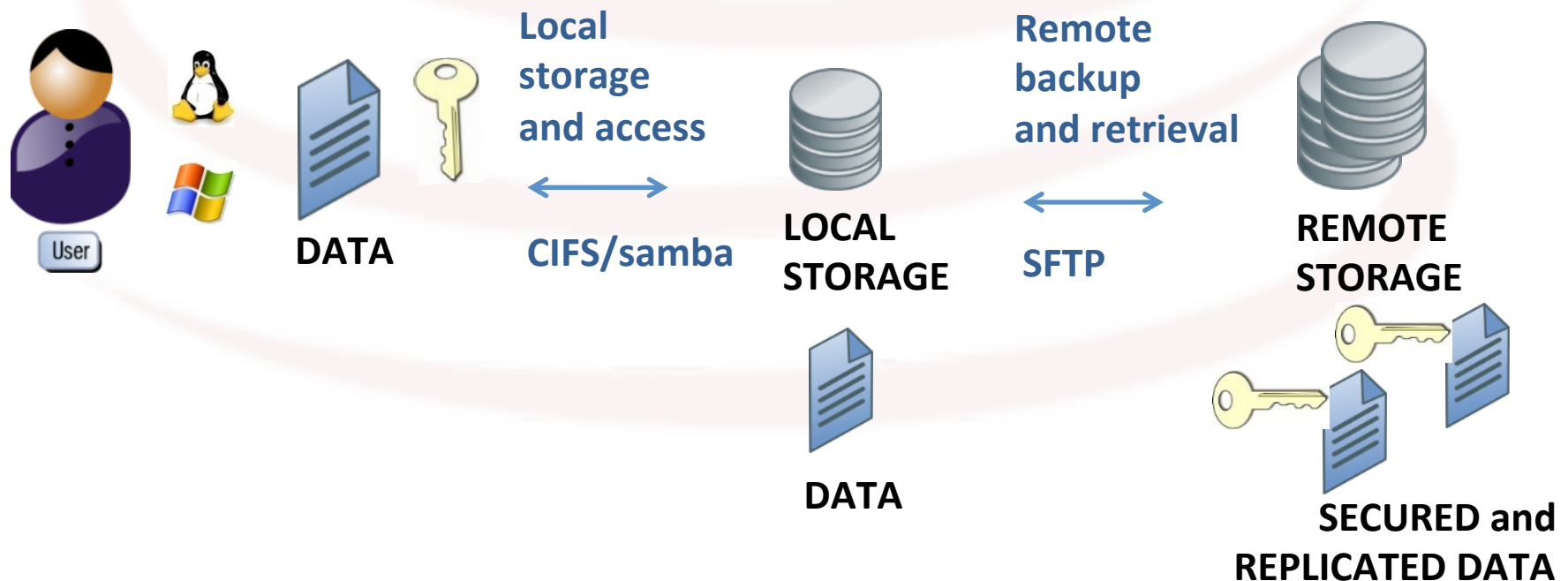
- Data to be **available, persistent** and **safe**
- **Easy and efficient access** to data from **various OSs**
- I want **transparent** safety and security mechanisms
- I want to **share** my data and be able to **publish** them



NDS2: use cases

2. Institution, workgroup (digital library, scientific project)

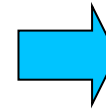
- My data must be **available, persistent and safe**
- I need a **local working space** with **simple and efficient access** through **typical LAN protocols** (CIFS, NFS)
- Local space should be **extended by a remote space**



Solution: outsourcing to PLATON project

• Added values:

- Trusted service provider
- Collaboration history
- Knowledge & experience
- Availability & proximity:
 - Redundant infrastructure
 - Broadband network to universities
 - and research centres
- Additional services
 - IdP, AAI



Data

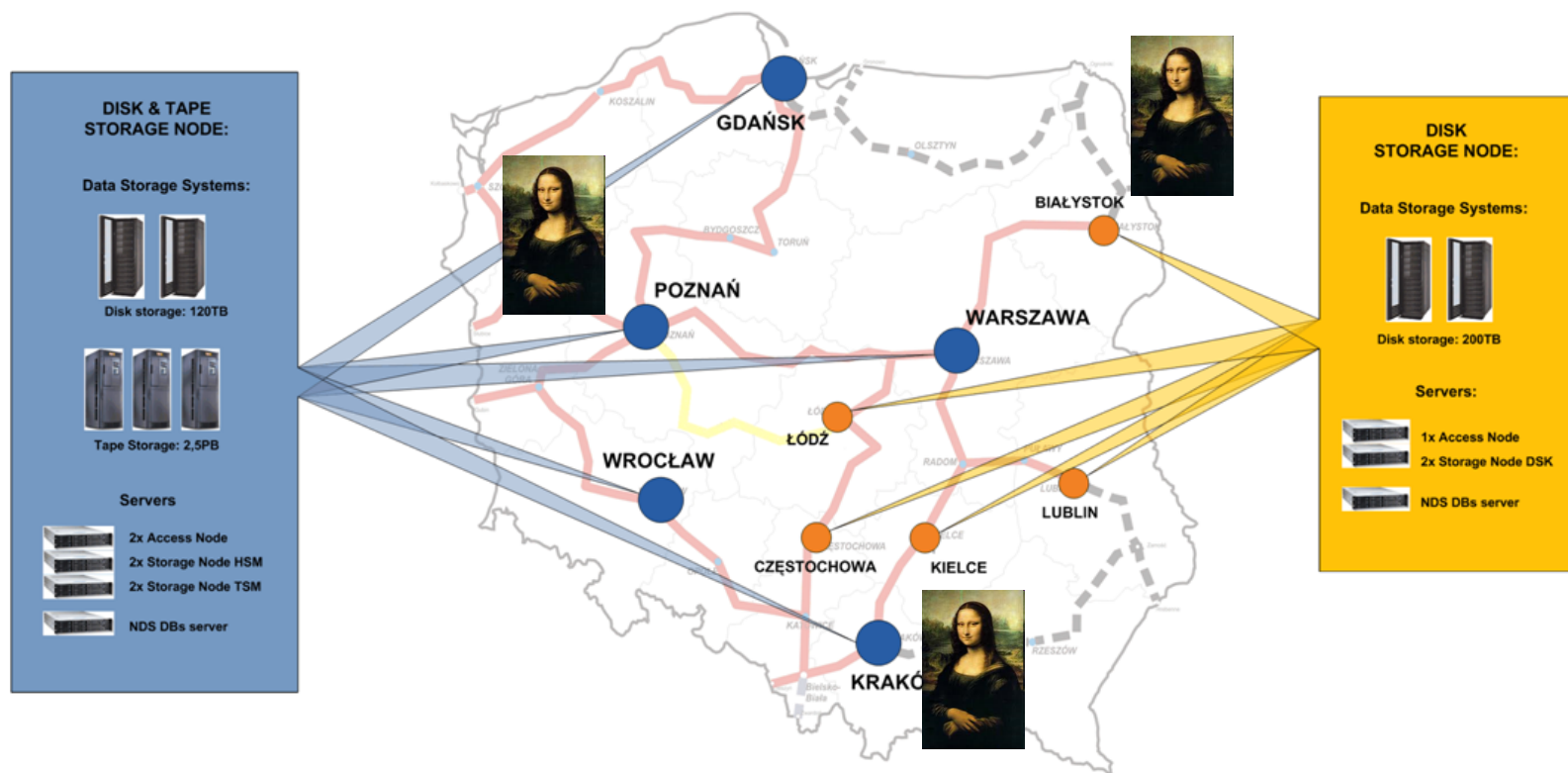
PLATON-U4 service



The infrastructure

storage redundancy & high capacity

- Multiple sites, geographically distant data centres
- Data replicated over the sites
- Storage resources: 12,5 PB of tapes; 2 PB of disks



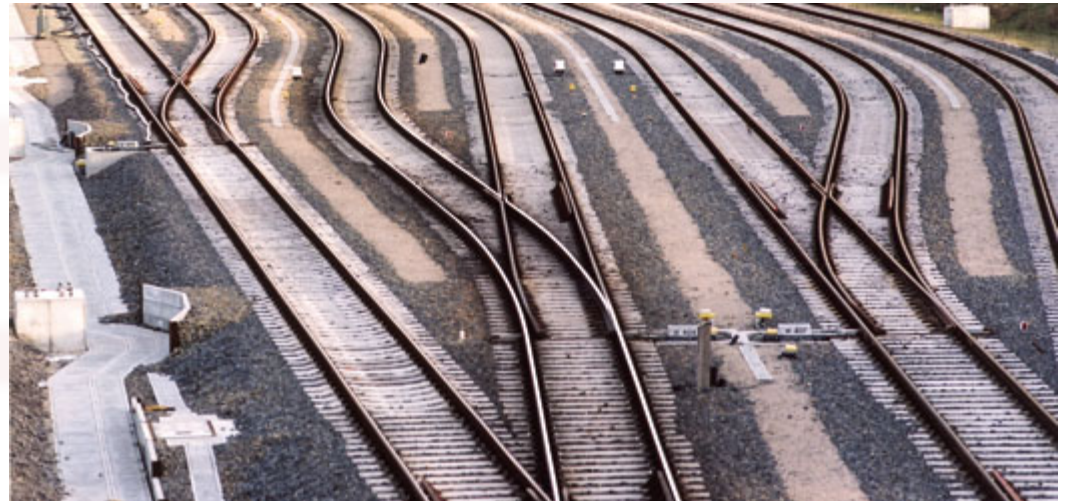


NDS2: problem definition

NDS2: secure, efficient and easy to use

To provide at the same time:

- Data provided on a safety and secure way
- Efficiency of data storage and access
- Transparency of safety and security mechanisms
- Data sharing support
- Support for data publication



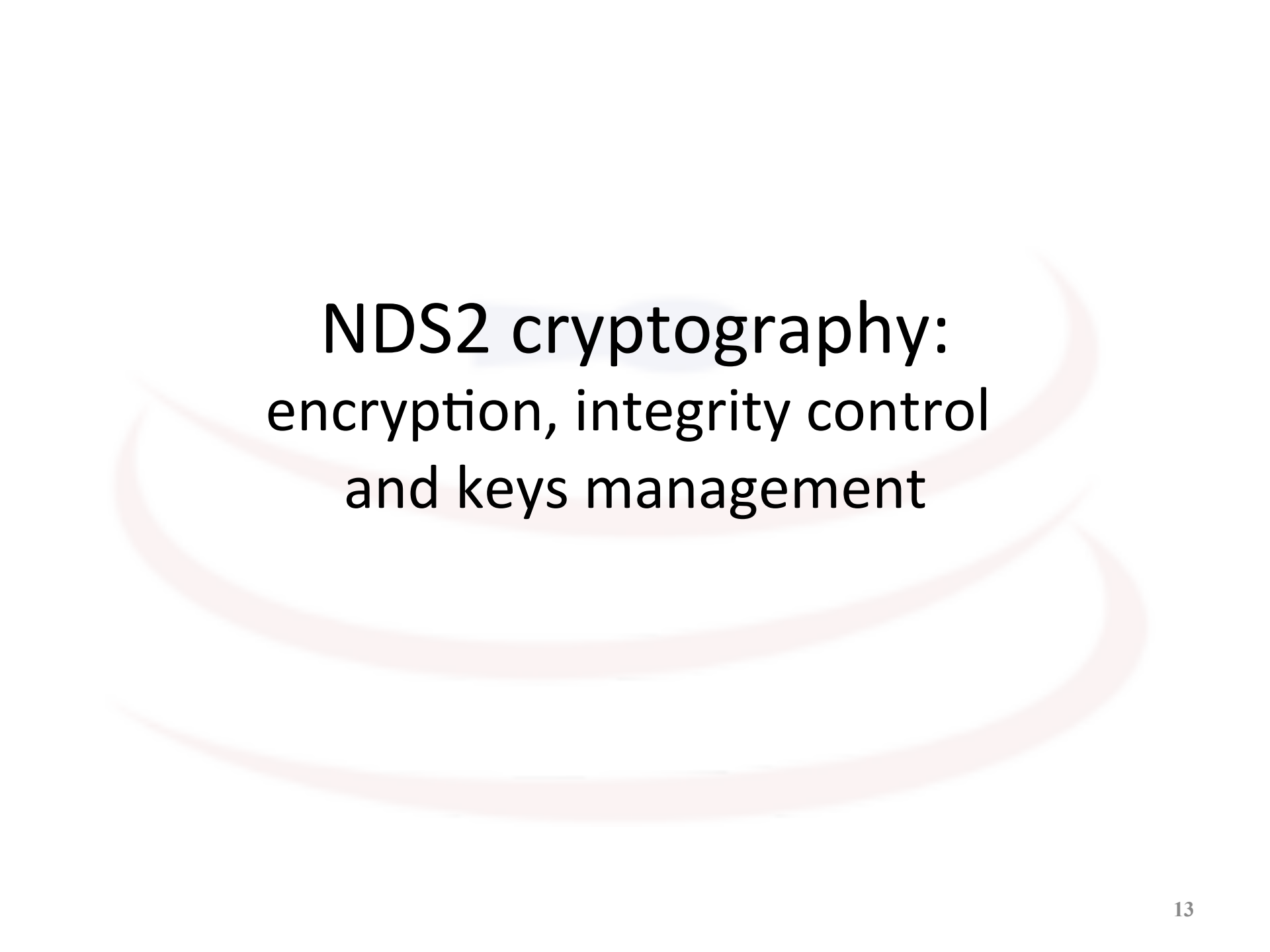
Requirements addressed by NDS platform



Features	Comments
Data availability & persistency	Replication, consistency checks
Basic security	Transfer encryption, access control at rest, policies (media degaussing)
Data sharing within a group	Server-side Linux filesystems mechanisms for access control
Easy and efficient access	Access to data through number of protocols: SFTP, WebDAV, Web GUI, GridFTP
Safety mechanism transparent & scalable	First replica created by user using a convenient protocol; then replicas created async. using GridFTP for efficiency in WAN

- **NDS and PLATON experience:**
 - Replication, data persistency etc. – OK!
 - **Encryption and integrity control needed!**
 - Manual implementation too complicated
 - Existing tools not good enough
 - System should better integrate with user's system (Win, Linux, mobiles...) and institution / workgroup environment
- **NDS2 (2011-2013): National Data Store 2:**
 - **End-to-end encryption & integrity control**
 - **Easy and efficient data exchange**
 - Virtual disks for Windows, Linux
 - Appliance for institutions
 - Portable GUI client for individuals

Features	Comments
End-to-end security: privacy & integrity	AES-256 for data, RSA for key exchange, SHA digests
Easy access, safety mechanisms transparency	Client-side cryptography provided by easy to use clients: virtual filesystems, Java GUI
Rollback and versioning	Server-side versioning + support in clients
Easy, efficient and secure data exchange	Symm. and assym. key hierarchy, key exchange mechanisms
Mobile access	Android application
Efficient & easy local storage & access + remote backup	Appliance for institutions

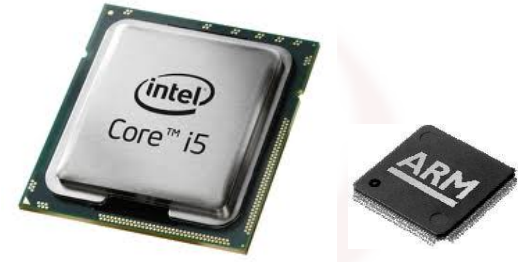


NDS2 cryptography: encryption, integrity control and keys management

NDS2 cryptography: encryption, integrity control and keys mgmt (1)

Overall concept:

- **Data encrypted with AES-256 CTR**
 - AES - Strong and high performance algorithm for bulk data, resistant to brute force attacks
 - Hardware supported: Intel Westmere and ARMv8
 - Performance: 1-2,5 GB/s on today's workstations
 - CTR mode enables parallelism
- **Integrity control by SHA-512:**
 - Resistant to collisions and attacks
 - Calculated:
 - User-side (per 64kB logical block) in order to enable users to detect manipulations or corruption on data or their digest
 - System-side (per file) for replica integrity control



NDS2 cryptography: encryption, integrity control and keys mgmt (2)

- **Client-side encryption and integrity control:**
 - AES 256 CBC generated per file – for data privacy
 - Stored in the file header on the system side
 - **Protected with user's private RSA key**
 - => User takes care of only 1 pair of keys
 - SHA-512 digests calculated per logical 64-byte block
 - Stored with each block on the system side
 - **Protected by encryption using files' symmetric key**
 - => **User application may access digest information using file's AES key**

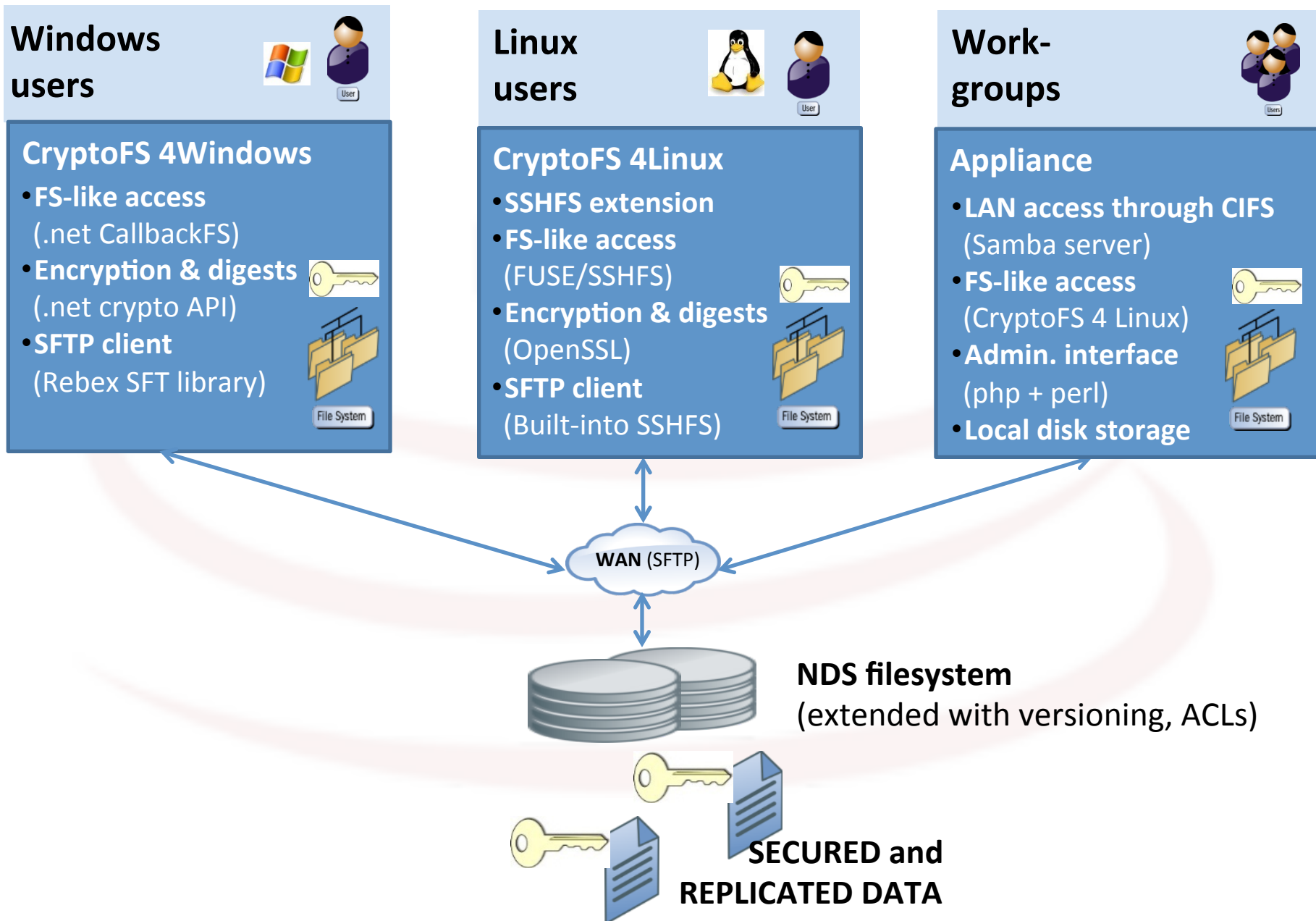
file header	data chunk 1	data chunk 2	...
516 Bytes	64 kBytes	64 kBytes	
Version (4 Bytes), { symmetric key+ NONCE, header digest } encrypted with RSA 4k	{ Data length in this chunk (4 Bytes) SHA512 block digest (64 Bytes) User data (65468 Bytes) } encrypted with AES and file symmetric	{ Data length in this chunk (4 Bytes) SHA512 block digest (64 Bytes) User data (65468 Bytes) } encrypted with AES and file symmetric	

NDS2 cryptographic clients:

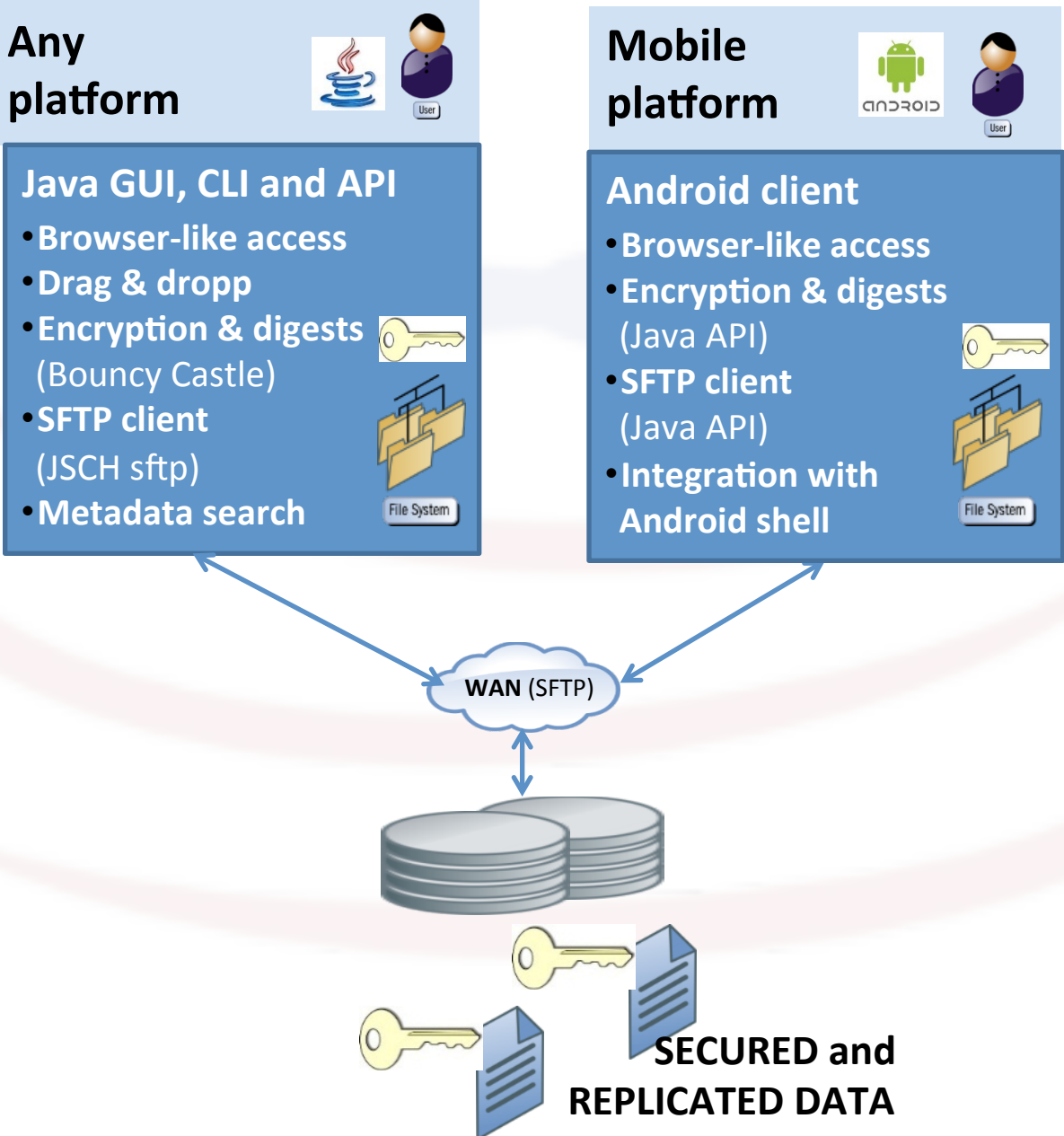
Features & concept:

Implementation,

Clients for NDS2 (1)



Clients for NDS2 (2)



Clients for NDS2 (3)

Dropbox-like
functionality



User

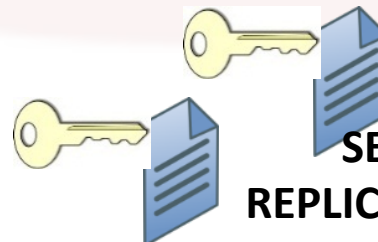
Experimental data sync
client 4 Windows:

- Based on
CryptoFS4Win
components
- MS Synchronisation
Framework for
synchronisation



File System

WAN (SFTP)

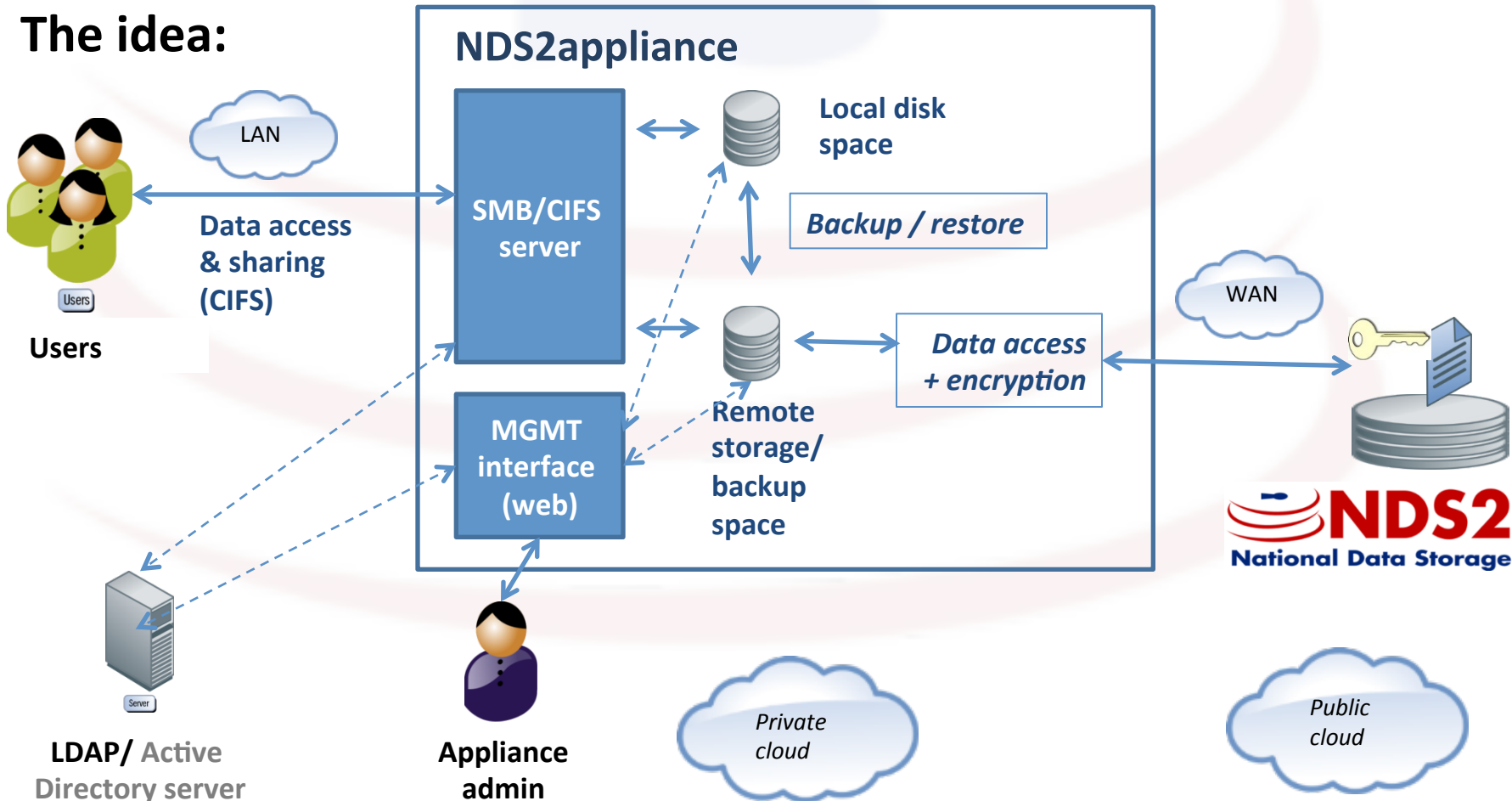


**SECURED and
REPLICATED DATA**

NDS2: appliance concept

- **Use cases:**
 - Small institution / workgroup shares data using local NAS appliance
 - Data protected against disaster and intrusion: backup and encryption
 - Remote space is a backup of local; local is cache of remote

- **The idea:**

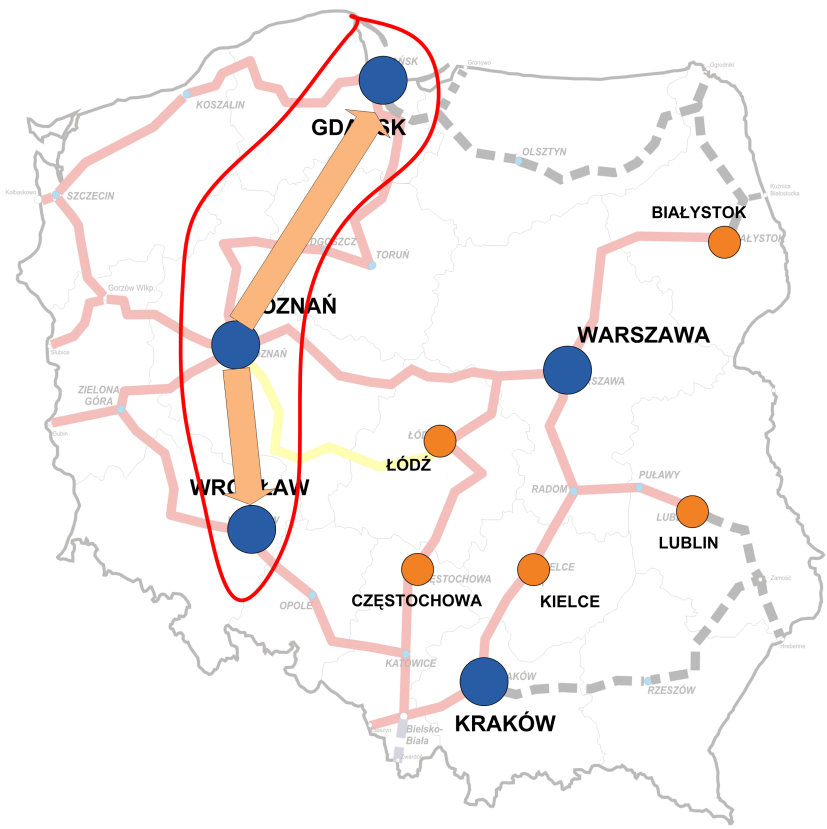


NDS in PLATON (3)

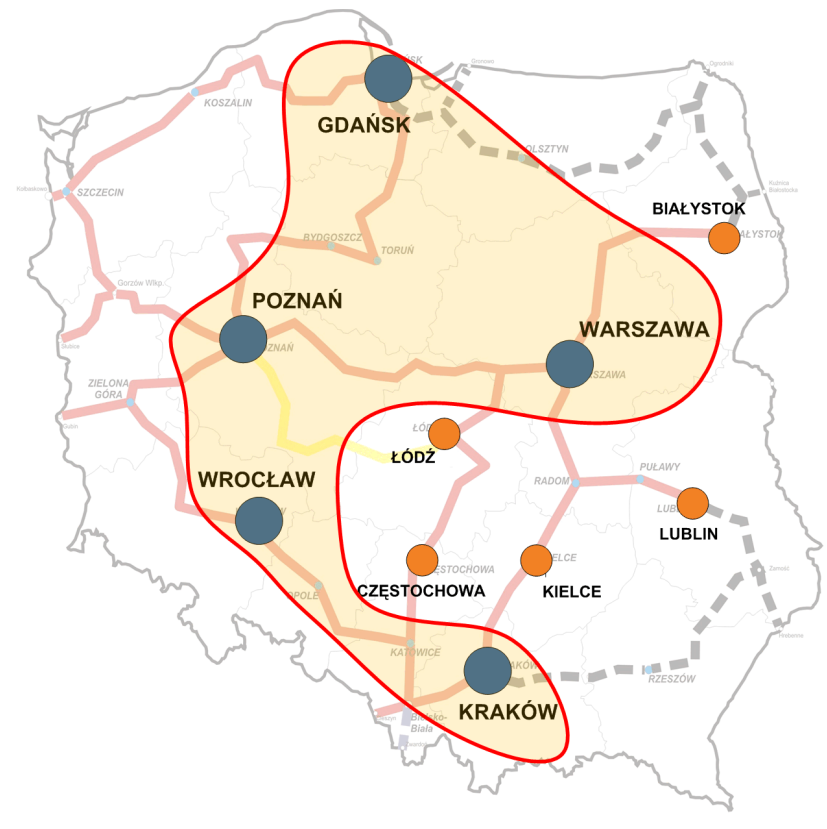
Sites vs system instances (1)

- Example instances: PZ1 and WA1

Regional instance

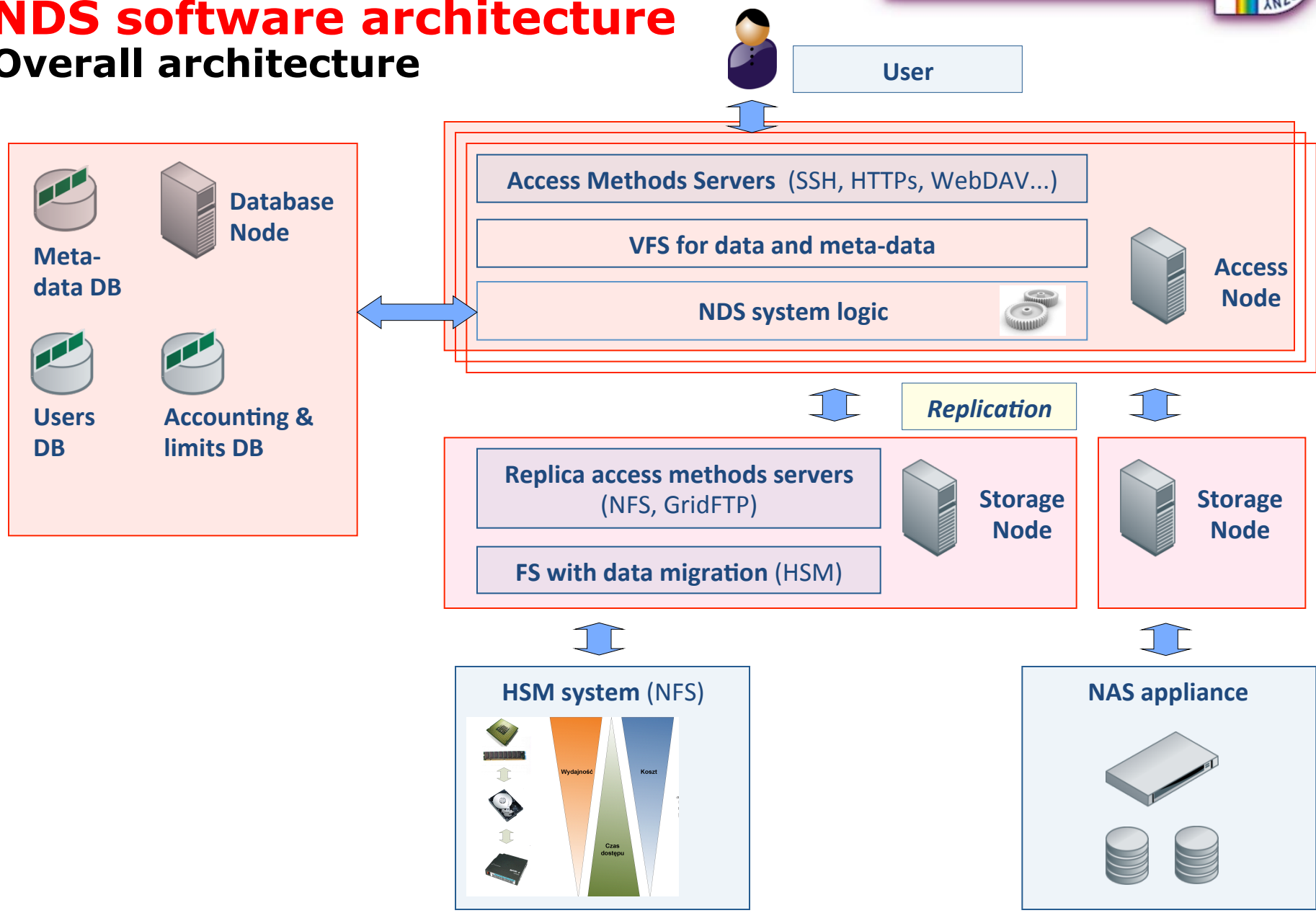


Project-dedicated instances



NDS software architecture

Overall architecture



PLATON's PAS infrastructure: **Tape & Disk Storage sites (15+ PB)**



IBM TS3500 Tape library in Poznan

PLATON's PAS infrastructure: Tape & Disk Storage sites



IBM DS5300 AND DS5100 disk arrays in Poznan



TSM/HSM storage servers



Access Node and Database Node servers



10 Gbit and 1 Gbit switches

Summary

- National service
 - as an added value to the network connection
 - or independent
- Base for the ‘Common Data Services’
- Provided for individuals ... SMEs ... universities
- Worked out sustainability policy

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